

教學單元：現在簡單式

參考影音資料：英語電力公司「現在簡單式」單元（教育資料館）

網址：<http://3w.nioerar.edu.tw/english.jsp>

國立教育資料館MOD線上點播->英語電力公司->現在簡單式

### 一、學習目標：

- (一) 能瞭解現在簡單式定義。
- (二) 能瞭解與現在簡單式搭配的時間副詞。
- (三) 能正確的使用現在簡單式肯定句、否定句及疑問句。
- (四) 能學會主詞為第三人稱單數時，動詞之變化規則。
- (五) 能正確區分do/does及have/has的使用時機。
- (六) 能瞭解並會使用本單元的對話內容。
- (七) 能瞭解並會使用本單元的重要字詞。
- (八) 能瞭解並會使用本單元重要句型。

### 二、影帶對話英文內容及中譯

(一) Story Time, Act I (英文) (參考影音資料 1:30- 04:27)

(At the door of a fast food restaurant, around 2:00 p.m.)

Candy: Hi, Tommy, this is my mom.

Tommy: (Tommy shakes hands with Candy's mother) Nice to meet you. I'm Tommy.

Mother: Hi, Tommy.

Tommy: And this is Kiki and that's Mimi. They're my classmates and we're good friends.

Kiki & Mimi: Hi.

Mother: Hi.

Tommy: I got some presents for you.

(Suddenly, the school schedule in the file in Tommy's hand slips out and falls to the floor. Candy picks it up for him.)

Candy: Here you go.

Tommy: Thanks.

Candy: You have only three hours of English every week.

Tommy: Yes, but learning English is a lot of fun.

Candy: I have seven hours of English and five math classes every week. Math is my favorite subject

Tommy: I like English best. Kiki likes PE, and Mimi likes Chinese.

Candy: By the way, what do you do on weekends?

Tommy: I play basketball and surf the Net.

Mimi: Kiki watches TV at home and I study in the library. How about you?

Candy: I go shopping with my parents.

Kiki: Mimi sometimes goes shopping on the weekend, too. But I

don't like it.

Mimi : That's not true! I go to the library, too.

故事時間；場景一（中文翻譯）

（時間是下午2點，場景是速食店門口。）

Candy : 嗨，Tommy。這是我母親。

Tommy : (Tommy跟Candy的媽媽握手) 很高興認識你。我叫Tommy。

Mother : 嗨，Tommy。

Tommy : 這位是Kiki，那位是Mimi。他們是我的同學，我們是好朋友。

Kiki & Mimi : 嗨！

Mother : 嗨！

Tommy : 我帶了些禮物要給你。

（突然Tommy手中檔案夾的課表滑了出來掉在地上，Candy幫他撿。）

Candy : 這是你的。

Tommy : 謝謝你。

Candy : 你每個星期只有三個小時的英文課。

Tommy : 是的，但是學英文很有趣。

Candy : 我每個星期有七個小時的英文課及五堂數學課。數學是我最喜歡的科目。

Tommy : 我最喜歡英文。Kiki喜歡體育，而Mimi喜歡國文。

Candy : 順便提一下，週末時你喜歡做什麼？

Tommy : 我打籃球及上網。

Mimi : Kiki在家看電視，而我在圖書館讀書。那你呢？

Candy : 我和我父母去逛街。

Kiki : Mimi週末時有時也會去逛街，但我不喜歡。

Mimi : 那不是真的。我也去圖書館。

(二) Story Time, Act II (英文) (參考影音資料 13:24 - 14:40)

(All of the four people go into the coffee shop and are ready to order drinks.)

Tommy : I want an apple juice. Do you want an apple juice, too?

Candy : No, I don't. I want an orange juice. Does Mimi want an orange juice, too?

Tommy : No, she doesn't. She doesn't like it.

Mimi : I love milk.

Kiki : Well, I love hot chocolate.

Tommy : OK, I'll go and order the drinks. You sit here and have a look at the pictures.

故事時間；場景二（中文翻譯）

（四個人進了咖啡店，準備點飲料。）

- Tommy：我要一杯蘋果汁。你也想要蘋果汁嗎？  
 Candy：不，我不要。我想要柳橙汁。Mimi也想要柳橙汁嗎？  
 Tommy：不，她不要。她不喜歡柳橙汁。  
 Mimi：我喜歡牛奶。  
 Kiki：嗯，我喜歡熱巧克力。  
 Tommy：好吧，我去點飲料。你們坐這兒看看相片。

### 自我挑戰

請依據Story Time Act I及Story Time Act II的劇情，選擇正確的答案。  
 (參考影音資料1：30- 04：27；13：24 - 14：40)

- ( ) 1. How many hours of English does Candy have?  
 (A) Three. (B) Five. (C) Seven.
- ( ) 2. What does Tommy do on weekends?  
 (A) He surfs the Net. (B) He goes shopping.  
 (C) He watches TV.
- ( ) 3. Who doesn't like going shopping?  
 (A) Tommy. (B) Mimi. (C) Kiki.
- ( ) 4. What does Mimi order?  
 (A) Milk. (B) Juice. (C) Hot chocolate.
- ( ) 5. Who picked up the school schedule for Tommy?  
 (A) Mimi. (B) Candy. (C) Candy's mother.

Answers： 1. (C) 2. (A) 3. (C) 4. (A) 5. (B)

### 三、關鍵句

- You **have** only three hours of English every week.  
 (你每個星期只有三個小時的英文課。)
- I **like** English best.  
 (我最喜歡英文。)
- Kiki **likes** PE, but Mimi **likes** Chinese.  
 (Kiki喜歡體育，而Mimi喜歡國文。)
- I **play** basketball and **surf** the Net.  
 (我打籃球及上網。)
- Mimi sometimes **goes** shopping on the weekend, too.  
 (Mimi週末時有時也會去逛街。)

6. Do you want an apple juice, too?  
(Mimi也想要蘋果汁嗎?)
7. No, I don't. I want an orange juice.  
(不,我不要。我想要柳橙汁。)
8. Does Mimi want an orange juice, too?  
(Mimi也想要柳橙汁嗎?)
9. No, she doesn't. She doesn't like it.  
(不,她不要。她不喜歡柳橙汁。)

#### 四、文法圈

(一) 現在簡單式的定義：

陳述目前的狀態、習慣、事實或真理。

例1. I like apple juice.  
(我喜歡蘋果汁。)

例2. The earth is round.  
(地球是圓的。)

例3. My mom gets up early every morning.  
(我母親每天早起。)

(二) 常和現在簡單式連用的時間副詞：

時間副詞	中文	時間副詞	中文
every + 時間	每個...	now	現在
every day	每天	on weekends	在週末
every week	每星期	in the morning	在早上
in the afternoon	在下午	in the evening	在傍晚
at night	在晚上		

例1. Mimi watches TV every night.  
(Mimi每天晚上看電視。)

例2. Kiki drinks milk in the morning.  
(Kiki早上喝牛奶。)

例3. Dad goes jogging on weekends.  
(爸爸週末去慢跑。)

#### 自我挑戰

請填入符合句意的時間副詞。

in the morning	every Monday	now	on weekends	every day
----------------	--------------	-----	-------------	-----------

- 
1. My mom works from 9 : 00 a.m. to 6 : 00 p.m. \_\_\_\_\_. She works 45 hours every week.
  2. Mimi goes jogging \_\_\_\_\_, and Kiki goes swimming in the afternoon. They like to exercise.
  3. Tommy is an English teacher \_\_\_\_\_. His students all like him.
  4. Our family goes shopping \_\_\_\_\_ because we don't have to go to school.
  5. I feel blue \_\_\_\_\_, but I am happy from Tuesday to Friday.

Answers : 1. every day    2. in the morning    3. now  
 4. on weekends    5. every Monday

### (三) 現在簡單式的句型

1. 英文的動詞：英文中的動詞可以分為be動詞，及一般動詞(又稱為普通動詞)，一般動詞是用來表示狀態或動作，比如look(看)，walk(走路)，run(跑步)等。因此在現在簡單式中的句子中，會出現be動詞或一般動詞。

2. 肯定直述句：S + V + (O).

(1) 有現在簡單式的句子中，主詞若是第三人稱單數(如he, she, my brother, Mr. Smith, Tom's father等)時，現在簡單式的動詞字尾要加-s或-es。

### (2) 單數動詞的變化表格：

一般動詞 +s	動詞字尾為-sh, -ch, -s, -x, -o + -es	動詞字尾為「子音 + y」時，去y + -ies	動詞字尾為「母音 + y」時，直接加-s
ride- >rides read- >reads jump- >jumps shake- >shakes	wash->washes watch->watches teach->teaches do->does go->goes fix->fixes kiss->kisses	cry->cries study->studies fly->flies	enjoy->enjoys play->plays buy->buys pay->pays

例1. I get up at 6 o'clock every morning.

(我每天早上6點起床。)

例2. I like English best.

(我最喜歡英文。)

例3. Kiki likes PE.

(Kiki喜歡體育。)

例4. Cathy drinks a hot cup of milk every night.

(Cathy每晚喝一杯熱牛奶。)

### 自我挑戰

請寫出下列動詞的第三人稱單數變化。

1. have \_\_\_\_\_      2. love \_\_\_\_\_      3. teach \_\_\_\_\_  
4. go \_\_\_\_\_      5. study \_\_\_\_\_

Answers : 1. has      2. loves      3. teaches      4. goes      5. studies

3. 否定句：S + does not /doesn't + V...

例1. I don't like English.

(我不喜歡英文。)

例2. He doesn't like PE.

(他不喜歡體育。)

4. Yes/No疑問句及其回答：

(1) 疑問句：Do/Does + S + V...?

a. 句首加上Do或Does(主詞是第三人稱單數時用Does其他人稱則用Do)。

b. Do/Does後面的動詞，要用原形動詞。

c. 句尾的句點改為問號。

例1. Kiki likes PE.

(Kiki喜歡體育。)

->Does Kiki like PE?

(Kiki喜歡體育嗎?)

例2. They like orange juice.

(他們喜歡柳橙汁。)

->Do they like orange juice?

(他們喜歡柳橙汁嗎?)

(2) 肯定簡答句：Yes, S(用pron.) + do/does.

例1. Yes, he does.

(是的，他喜歡。)

例2. Yes, they do.

(是的，他們喜歡。)

(3) 肯定詳答句：Yes, S(用pron.) + V + O.

例1. Yes, he likes PE.

(是的，他喜歡體育。)

例2. Yes, they like orange juice.

(是的，他們喜歡柳橙汁。)

(4) 否定簡答句：No, S(用pron.) + do/doesn't.

例1. No, he doesn't.  
(不，他不喜歡。)

例2. No, they don't.  
(不，他們不喜歡。)

(5) 否定詳答句：No, S(用pron.) + don't/doesn't + V + O.

例1. No, he doesn't like PE.  
(不，他不喜歡體育。)

例2. No, they don't like orange juice.  
(不，他們不喜歡柳橙汁。)

註：1. 在含有第三人稱單數主詞的疑問句及否定句中，因有助動詞does，因此一般動詞的-s或-es要去掉，改用原形動詞。

2. 若主詞不是第三人稱單數時，改成疑問句及否定句，請用助動詞do/don't。其後也要加上原形動詞。

3. 若問句的主詞為一般名詞，回答時請用相對應的代名詞。

4. 縮寫：do not = don't；does not = doesn't

例1. A: Do Mary and Tina have math class this morning?  
B: No, they don't.

(A: 瑪麗和蒂娜今早有數學課嗎？ B: 不，他們沒有。)

例2. A: Do your sisters like fast food?  
B: Yes, they do. But my mother doesn't.

(A: 你姐姐們喜歡速食嗎？

B: 是的，他們喜歡。但我媽媽不喜歡。)

### 自我挑戰

請在空格中填入適當代號。肯定句寫S，否定句寫N，疑問句寫Q。

1. Does Kiki like hot chocolate?  
 2. Mimi goes shopping every Friday night.  
 3. We don't like apple juice.  
 4. Cathy's mother has four cooking classes every week.  
 5. Kiki and Mimi do not drink milk.

Answers: 1. Q      2. S      3. N      4. S      5. N

(6) 疑問詞疑問句及回答：

疑問句：What, Who, When, Where, How long...+ do/does +S + V...?

回答：S + V + ... (動詞的變化視主詞的人稱而定)

例1. What do you like?  
(你喜歡什麼?)

I like apples.  
(我喜歡蘋果。)

例2. Who does Mimi like?  
(Mimi喜歡誰?)

She likes Kiki.

(她喜歡Kiki。)

註：含有疑問詞之疑問句回答時，不可使用Yes/No。

### 自我挑戰

請選出正確的回答或問句。

- ( ) 1. Mimi : When does Kiki go to school?  
Cathy : \_\_\_\_\_  
(A) He goes to school at seven.  
(B) Yes, he goes to school at seven.  
(C) No, he doesn't go to school at seven.
- ( ) 2. Alice : Do you like bananas?  
Nancy : \_\_\_\_\_  
(A) No, I don't like bananas.  
(B) I like bananas.  
(C) Yes, you do.
- ( ) 3. Cathy : \_\_\_\_\_  
Tommy : Yes, she does.  
(A) Where does Jane live?  
(B) Do you live in Canada?  
(C) Does Jane live in Canada?
- ( ) 4. Jimmy : \_\_\_\_\_  
Tommy : I get up at six-thirty.  
(A) Do you get up at six-thirty?  
(B) Do you go to bed at six-thirty?  
(C) What time do you get up every day?
- ( ) 5. Jack : Mary likes hot coffee. What do you like?  
Meg : \_\_\_\_\_  
(A) Yes, I like hot coffee.  
(B) I like hot coffee, too.  
(C) No, I don't like hot coffee.

Answers : 1. (A)      2. (A)      3. (C)      4. (C)  
5. (B)

(四) 易混淆動詞do/does及have/has

1. 不規則的單數動詞：have→has

例1. I have seven hours of English every week.  
(我每星期有七小時的英文課。)

例2. Tommy has four hours of math every week.  
(Tommy每星期有四小時的數學課。)

2. 易混淆之動詞：do/does

例1. I do my homework every day.



(我每天做回家功課。)

例2. He does his homework every day.

(他每天做回家功課。)

## 五、單字王

(一) Story Time, Act I

1. **classmate** (n.) 同班同學 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

They're my classmates.

(他們是我的同學。)

2. **friend** (n.) 朋友

Lucky is a dog. He is my friend.

(Lucky是隻狗。它是我的朋友。)

3. **present** (n.) 禮物 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

This book is my birthday present.

(這本書是我的生日禮物。)

4. **hour** (n.) 小時

There are twenty-four hours in a day.

(一天有24小時。)

5. **learn** (v.) 學習

Let's learn the words.

(我們來學這些字。)

6. **fun** (adj.) 有趣的 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

Learning English is a lot of fun.

(學英文很有趣。)

7. **favorite** (adj.) 喜愛的

Mr. Lin is my favorite teacher.

(林老師是我喜愛的老師。)

8. **subject** (n.) 科目

Chinese is Kiki's favorite subject.

(國文是Kiki喜愛的科目。)

9. **surf** (v.) 瀏覽

Tommy surfs the Net every night.

(Tommy每天晚上上網。)

10. Net (n.) 網際網路

Mimi is surfing the Net.  
(Mimi正在上網。)

11. library (n.) 圖書館

I study in the library every night.  
(我每晚在圖書館讀書。)

12. **go shopping** (v.) (go-went-gone) 去逛街 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

I go shopping with my parents on weekends.  
(我週末時和我父母去逛街。)

(二) Story Time, Act II

1. **want** (v.) 想要 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

I want an apple juice.  
(我要一杯蘋果汁。)

2. orange (n.) 柳橙

A: Does Mimi want an orange juice? B: No, she doesn't.  
(A: Mimi想要柳橙汁嗎? B: 不,她不要。)

3. order (v.) 點餐

Tina usually orders an apple juice.  
(Tina常點蘋果汁。)

自我挑戰

依文意選出正確的單字。

( ) 1. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a quiet place. I usually study there.  
(A) playground (B) library (C) flower shop

( ) 2. This book was a \_\_\_\_\_ from my mother. I like it very much.

(A) present (B) classmate (C) friend

( ) 3. Math is my \_\_\_\_\_ subject. I study it every day.  
(A) wonderful (B) popular (C) favorite

( ) 4. Grace wants an \_\_\_\_\_ juice. She doesn't like apple juice.  
(A) orange (B) apple (C) guava

( ) 5. Let's go \_\_\_\_\_ now. I need a dress.  
(A) ordering (B) shopping (C) learning

Answers : 1. (B) 2. (A) 3. (C) 4. (A) 5. (B)

## 六、進階挑戰

(一) 依據文意寫出正確的單字。

\_\_\_\_\_ 1. Kiki and Mimi are cl\_\_\_\_\_tes. They both study in Class 801.

\_\_\_\_\_ 2. Peter l\_\_\_\_\_ns English very well. He wants to become an English teacher.

\_\_\_\_\_ 3. Peter has a lot of fr\_\_\_\_\_nds. They surf the Net and play basketball together.

\_\_\_\_\_ 4. She has four h\_\_\_\_\_rs of English every week.

\_\_\_\_\_ 5. Please o\_\_\_\_\_r a hamburger for me.

Answers : 1. classmates 2. learns 3. friends 4. hours 5. order

(二) 請選出符合句意的時態。

( ) 1. Tina \_\_\_\_\_ the Net every night.

(A) surfing (B) surfs (C) surf

( ) 2. Mimi \_\_\_\_\_ in her room. Don't make any noise.

(A) is sleeping (B) sleeps (C) sleep

( ) 3. Cathy \_\_\_\_\_ two hours of PE every week.

(A) have (B) is having (C) has

( ) 4. Tina and David \_\_\_\_\_ the classroom. It is too dirty.

(A) cleans (B) clean (C) are cleaning

( ) 5. Tommy \_\_\_\_\_ his homework every day. He is a good student.

(A) doing (B) does (C) do

Answers : 1. (B) 2. (A) 3. (C) 4. (C) 5. (B)

(三) 請將下列的句子改成疑問句。

1. Mary and John like math.

2. Cathy and her mother live in Canada.

3. Tina has five hours of math every week.

4. Mr. Lin teaches English in Taiwan.

5. Jeff's brothers play basketball every afternoon.

Answers : 1. Do Mary and John like math?

2. Do Cathy and her mother live in Canada?

3. Does Tina have five hours of math every week?

4. Does Mr. Lin teach English in Taiwan?
5. Do Jeff's brothers play basketball every afternoon?

(四) 請將下列句子改成否定句。

1. Linda likes English.

---

2. Peter and Mimi like orange juice.

---

3. Lisa helps her mother.

---

4. Cathy goes shopping.

---

5. Henry learns Chinese in Taiwan.

---

Answers : 1. Linda doesn't like English.  
 2. Peter and Mimi don't like orange juice.  
 3. Lisa doesn't help her mother.  
 4. Cathy doesn't go shopping.  
 5. Henry doesn't learn Chinese in Taiwan.

(五) 請根據Story Time Act I及Story Time Act II的劇情，回答下列問題。(參考影音資料1：30-04：27；13：24 - 14：40 )

1. What drink does Mimi like?

---

2. Who wants an orange juice?

---

3. How many hours of English and math does Cathy have every week?

---

4. Does Tommy like English best? (請用完整回答)

---

5. Who are Kiki's classmates?

---

Answers : 1. She likes milk.  
 2. Candy wants an orange juice.  
 3. She has seven hours of English and five hours of math every week.  
 4. Yes, he does. He likes English best.  
 5. Tommy and Mimi are Kiki's classmates.