

教學單元：現在進行式

參考影音資料：英語電力公司「現在進行式」單元（教育資料館）

網址：<http://3w.nioerar.edu.tw/english.jsp>

國立教育資料館MOD線上點播->英語電力公司->現在進行式

一、學習目標

- (一)能瞭解現在進行式的定義。
- (二)能正確的使用現在進行式肯定、否定及疑問句型。
- (三)能學會現在分詞的變化。
- (四)能瞭解並會使用本單元的對話內容。
- (五)能瞭解並會使用本單元的重要字詞。
- (六)能欣賞歌曲London Bridge Is Falling Down並由歌曲練習現在進行式的句型。

二、影帶對話英文內容及中譯

(一) Story Time, Act I (英文) (參考影音資料 01:14- 03:41)

(In the living room of Candy' s home. Candy' s mother is watching TV and then she gets a phone call from Candy' s father.)

Father: Honey, are you busy?

Mother: Not really. I' m just watching TV. What' s up?

Father: I' m planning to go to Taiwan on business.

We can all go together.

Mother: Really? Sounds wonderful! Candy will be very happy. I will tell her the good news. See you tonight.

(In the living room of Candy' s home. Candy' s mother calls Candy after she hangs up the phone.)

Mother: Candy, what are you doing?

Candy: I' m in my room, Mom. I' m studying.

Mother: Can you come here for a minute? I have some good news for you.

Candy: What? You look very happy.

Mother: Your father is planning to go to Taiwan next week.

Candy: Taiwan? Really?

Candy: Tommy, are you online?

Tommy: Yes. It' s great to see you again.

Candy: What are you doing?

Tommy: I' m reading my email. Why?

Candy: I have some good news.

Tommy: What?

Candy: We are going to Taiwan.

Tommy: We? Who?

Candy: My parents and I.

Tommy: Your mother, too? Wait! Is your mother there now?

Candy: Oh, she' s watching TV. Don' t worry.

Tommy: So you' re coming to Taiwan soon. That' s great. Maybe we can meet when you' re here.

Candy: But my mom will be with me. Is that OK?

Tommy: Sure. I' d love to meet her, too.

故事時間：場景一（中文翻譯）

（在Candy家客廳。Candy的母親正在看電視時，Candy的父親打電話來。）

父親：親愛的，你在忙嗎？
 母親：沒有。我只是在看電視。怎麼了？
 父親：我正在計畫要去台灣出差。我們全家可以一起去。
 母親：真的？好極了！Candy一定會很開心。我會跟她說這件好消息。晚上見。
 (在Candy家客廳。母親放下電話後呼喚Candy。)
 母親：Candy，你在做甚麼？
 Candy：媽，我正在念書。
 母親：你可以過來一下嗎？我有好消息要告訴你。
 Candy：是甚麼？你看起來很開心。
 母親：你爸爸打算下星期去台灣。
 Candy：台灣？真的嗎？
 Candy：Tommy，你在線上嗎？
 Tommy：對。真高興又和你碰面了。
 Candy：你在做甚麼？
 Tommy：我正在看電子郵件。幹什麼？
 Candy：我有好消息。
 Tommy：什麼？
 Candy：我們要去台灣了。
 Tommy：我們？誰？
 Candy：我爸媽和我。
 Tommy：你媽媽也要？等一下！你媽媽現在在旁邊嗎？
 Candy：喔，她正在看電視。別擔心。
 Tommy：所以你很快會來到台灣。太好了。你到這裡的時候我們也許可以碰個面。
 Candy：但是我媽會陪著我。可以嗎？
 Tommy：當然。我也想認識她。

(二) Story Time, Act II (英文) (參考影音資料 15:37- 16:37)

(After half an hour, Tommy contacts Candy on MSN.)

Tommy: Are you there, Candy?
 Candy: Yes, I' m here. Are you still reading your email?
 Tommy: No, I' m listening to music.
 Candy: What are you listening to?
 Tommy: Country music. What are you doing?
 Candy: I' m reading novels on the Net.
 Tommy: I want to tell you my phone number. You can call me when you' re
 in Taiwan.
 Candy: What' s your number?
 Tommy: (02)8721-6553.
 Candy: (02)8721-6553. Thanks. I have to go now. See you in two weeks.
 Tommy: See you.

故事時間：場景二 (中文翻譯)

(半小時後，Tommy又用MSN呼叫Candy。)

Tommy: Candy，你在嗎？
 Candy: 對，我在。你還在看電子郵件嗎？
 Tommy: 沒有，我在聽音樂。
 Candy: 你在聽甚麼音樂？
 Tommy: 鄉村音樂。你在做甚麼？
 Candy: 我在看網路小說。
 Tommy: 我要跟你說我的電話號碼。你到台灣時可以打給我。

Candy：你的號碼是什麼？

Tommy：(02) 8721-6553。

Candy：(02)8721-6553。謝謝。我得離線了。兩個星期後見。

Tommy：再見。

自我挑戰

請依據Story Time Act I的劇情，選擇正確的答案。

(參考影音資料 01:14- 03:41)

- () 1. What is Candy' s mother doing when the phone rings?
 (A) She is sleeping. (B) She' s studying.
 (C) She' s watching TV.
- () 2. What is Candy' s father planning to do?
 (A) He' s planning to go to Taiwan.
 (B) He' s planning to watch TV.
 (C) He' s planning to study.
- () 3. What is Candy doing when her mother is talking with her father?
 (A) She' s studying.
 (B) She' s talking on the phone.
 (C) She' s watching TV.
- () 4. What is Tommy doing when Candy is on MSN?
 (A) He' s reading a novel.
 (B) He' s sleeping.
 (C) He' s reading his email.
- () 5. What are Tommy and Candy planning to do?
 (A) They are planning to meet each other.
 (B) They are planning to watch TV together.
 (C) They are planning to go to Canada together.

Answers : 1. (C) 2. (A) 3. (A) 4. (C) 5. (A)

三、關鍵句

(一) Story Time, Act I (參考影音資料 13:02- 13:44)

1. I' m planning to go to Taiwan on business.

(我正在計畫要去台灣出差。)

2. I' m in my room, Mom. I' m studying.

(媽，我在房間裡。我正在念書。)

3. I' m reading my email.

(我正在看信。)

4. We' re going to Taiwan.

(我們要去台灣。)

(二) Story Time, Act I (參考影音資料 15:37- 16:37)

1. Are you still reading your email?

(你還在看電子郵件嗎?)

2. I' m listening to music.

(我在聽音樂。)

3. What **are** you **listening** to?
(你在聽甚麼音樂?)
4. What **are** you **doing**?
(你在做甚麼?)

自我挑戰

請應用關鍵句翻譯下列中文句子。

1. 我爸爸正計畫到加拿大出差。
My dad _____ to go to Canada on business.
2. 我和媽媽正在看電視。
My mother and I _____ TV.
3. 你還在聽音樂嗎?
_____ you still _____ to music?
4. 他們正在做甚麼?
_____ they doing?
5. 我正在看電子郵件。
I _____ my email.

Answers : 1. is planning 2. are watching 3. Are, listening
4. What are 5. am reading

四、文法圈

(一) 在英語裡，動詞字尾加上“-ing”後，通常表示正在進行的動作，這樣的字稱為「**現在分詞**」，通常用**V-ing**表示。

- 例1. watch 「看」 -> watching 「正在看」
例2. study 「讀書」 -> studying 「正在讀書」
例3. read 「閱讀」 -> reading 「正在閱讀」。

(二) 「**現在進行式**」句型：

主詞 + am/ is/ are + V-ing 「主詞正在做…」

「**現在進行式**」主要用來陳述說話時主詞正在進行的動作。

	主詞	動詞 (am/ is/ are + V-ing)
例1	I	<u>am studying</u> . 正在看書
例2	He	<u>is planning</u> to go to Taiwan. 正在計畫
例3	Her mother	<u>is watching</u> TV. 正在看

自我挑戰

請勾選使用現在進行式的句子。

- () 1. Frank listens to music every day.
() 2. Sam is cooking in the kitchen.
() 3. Basketball is a fun game.
() 4. Their grandparents are watching TV.
() 5. My teacher is not talking to my friend.

Answers : 2, 4, 5

(三) 現在分詞的形成

※現在分詞變化規則一：子音 + 短母音 + 字尾子音的字 重複字尾，再加 *-ing*。

例1. plan → *planning*

例2. sit → *sitting*

※現在分詞變化規則二：字尾是e的字，先去掉e，再加 *-ing*。

例1. write → *writing*

例2. close → *closing*

※現在分詞變化規則三：沒有以上兩種情形的字，直接在字尾加 *-ing*。

例1. watch → *watching*

例2. study → *studying*

例3. read → *reading*

自我挑戰

請將下列動詞改成現在分詞。

1. catch _____
2. pat _____
3. hit _____
4. play _____
5. taste _____

Answers : 1. catching 2. patting 3. hitting 4. playing 5. tasting

(四) 「現在進行式」的疑問句的形成

步驟一：把am/ is/ are移到句首

步驟二：am/is/are移到句首後第一個字母要大寫成Am/ Is/ Are

步驟三：句尾加上“?”

例. You are still reading your email.

→ Are you still reading your email?

自我挑戰

請將下列句子改成疑問句。

1. He is sleeping in his room.

2. They are reading novels in the classroom.

3. Mark and Julie are talking on the phone.

4. You are writing an email.

5. They are planning to go to Canada.

Answers : 1. Is he sleeping in his room?
2. Are they reading novels in the classroom?
3. Are Mark and Julie talking on the phone?
4. Are you writing an email?
5. Are they planning to go to Canada?

(五) 「現在進行式」疑問句的回答句型

回答Be動詞為首的問句時，要用Yes或No來回答。

例. Are you still reading your email?

肯定答句：Yes, I am. I'm reading my email.

否定答句：No, I am not.

No, I'm not.

No, I'm listening to music.

自我挑戰

請依提示回答下列問題。

1. Is your mother cooking in the kitchen? (肯定回答)

2. Are Cathy's dogs barking in the backyard? (否定回答)

3. Are you using my computer? (否定回答)

4. Is Rita talking to Ella on MSN? (肯定回答)

5. Am I eating too fast? (肯定回答)

Answers : 1. Yes, she is.

2. No, they are not. /No, they're not. /No, they're sleeping.

3. No, I am not. / No, I'm not. /No, I'm reading a novel.

4. Yes, she is.

5. Yes, you are.

五、單字王

(一) Story Time, Act I

1. plan (v.) 計畫

I am planning to see a doctor this afternoon.

(我正計畫今天下午去看醫生。)

2. together (adv.) 一起

We are going to the movies together.

(我們要一起去看電影。)

3. sound (v.) 聽起來

This idea sounds great.

(這主意聽起來很棒。)

4. wonderful (adj.) 好棒

It is a wonderful day for a picnic.

(這是一個適合野餐的好日子。)

5. news (n.) 消息

Did you hear the news? We have no homework today.
(你聽到消息了嗎?我們今天沒有功課。)

6. study (v.) 讀書

Gina is studying for the test in her room.
(Gina正在她的房間裡準備考試。)

7. look (v.) 看起來

Your sister looks very tall.
(你的姐姐看起來很高。)

8. email (n.) 電子郵件

I'm checking my email.
(我正在收我的電子郵件。)

9. **parents** (n.) 父母 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

My parents are very nice.
(我的父母人很好。)

10. **worry** (v.) 擔心 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

Don't worry. We will help you out.
(別擔心。我們會幫忙幫到底。)

11. **sure** (adj.) (表示同意)當然 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

A: May I use the phone? B: Sure.
(A: 我可以用電話嗎? B: 當然可以。)

(二) Story Time, Act II

1. listen (v.) 聽

My sister is listening to music.
(我姐姐正在聽音樂。)

2. country (n.) 鄉村

She is reading the story, The Country Mouse and the City Mouse?
(她正在看故事書: 鄉下老鼠和城市老鼠。)

3. novel (n.) 小說

Marcy is reading a novel.
(瑪西在看小說。)

4. call (v.) 打電話

Sue is calling her mom.
(Sue正在找電話給她媽媽。)

自我挑戰

依文意選出正確的單字。

() 1. Lucy _____ great on the phone.

(A) sounds (B) looks (C) listens

() 2. May is _____ her grandpa to bring her homework to school.

(A) reading (B) calling (C) studying

- () 3. My _____ are my mom and dad.
 (A) country (B) novels (C) parents
- () 4. Hank is not _____ about the answers so he is asking Sam for help.
 (A) sure (B) wonderful (C) together
- () 5. Don' t _____. Your son will be all right.
 (A) plan (B) worry (C) study

Answers : 1. (A) 2. (B) 3. (C) 4. (A) 5. (B)

六、Song Time (14:00-15:37)

London Bridge Is Falling Down

London Bridge is falling down

Falling down, falling down

London Bridge is falling down

My fair lady

倫敦鐵橋垮下來

倫敦鐵橋垮下來

垮下來，垮下來

倫敦鐵橋垮下來

我美麗的女士

七、進階挑戰

(一) 依文意寫出正確的單字。

- _____ 1. Twilight is a popular n____l .
- _____ 2. Air (空氣) is fresh in the c____y and dirty in a city.
- _____ 3. I' m listening to the n____s report on the radio.
- _____ 4. Dad and I are planning to go to the movies t____r.
- _____ 5. I love my mom and dad. They are wonderful p____ts

Answers : 1. novel 2. country 3. news 4. together 5. parents

(二) 請在空格中填入正確的現在分詞。

1. Sue is _____ (play) Frisbee with her dog.
2. John is _____ (jog) in the park.
3. We are _____ (camp) in Taitung.
4. They are _____ (build) a fire (生火) to cook the hotdogs.
5. Lisa is _____ (take) a shower (淋浴).
6. Joe and Tim are _____ (close) all their boxes.
7. Mom is _____ (taste) the soup.
8. The boy is _____ (add) water to the pool.
9. My grandpa is _____ (make) a lantern (燈籠) for me.
10. She is _____ (help) her mom in the kitchen.

Answers : 1. playing 2. jogging 3. camping 4. building 5. taking
 6. closing 7. tasting 8. adding 9. making 10. helping

(三) 請依問句，選出正確答案。

- () 1. What are you doing?
 (A) I sleep every day.
 (B) You are watching TV.
 (C) I' m doing my homework.
- () 2. What is Sue doing?
 (A) We are singing.
 (B) She is fine.
 (C) She' s reading.
- () 3. Are you writing an email to Lisa?
 (A) No, I' m reading my email.
 (B) No, I' m writing an email to her.
 (C) Yes, I am doing my homework.
- () 4. Are they going to Japan?
 (A) Yes, she is.
 (B) Yes, they are.
 (C) No, we are not.
- () 5. Is Mike listening to music?
 (A) Yes, he is talking on the phone.
 (B) No, he is cooking in the kitchen.
 (C) No, he is listening to country music.

Answers : 1. (C) 2. (C) 3. (A) 4. (B) 5. (B)

(四) 請依文意選出正確答案。

Today is Julie' s birthday. Julie' s mom, dad, and her little sister, Ella, __1.__ to give Julie a surprise party. Her mother __2.__ a cake. It __3.__ so great and yummy. Her father __4.__ the living room. Julie' s little sister wants to put some pictures on the windows. Dad thinks this idea is great. Mom, Dad, and Ella __5.__ happily. They want to give Julie a wonderful birthday party.

- () 1. (A) planning (B) is planning (C) are planning
 () 2. (A) baking (B) is baking (C) are baking
 () 3. (A) looking (B) looks (C) is looking
 () 4. (A) is cleaning (B) are cleaning (C) cleaning
 () 5. (A) work (B) is working (C) are working

Julie loves the surprise party! She __6.__ on the sofa with her mom and they __7.__ the birthday cake. Ella __8.__ a song for Julie and Julie' s father __9.__ to the song. They all __10.__ out loud because Dad is so funny. For Julie and her family, it' s an unforgettable day.

- () 6. (A) is sitting (B) sit (C) sitting
 () 7. (A) eating (B) are eating (C) is eating
 () 8. (A) sing (B) is singing (C) is singing
 () 9. (A) dance (B) are dancing (C) is dancing
 () 10. (A) is laughing (B) laughing (C) are laughing

Answers : 1. (C) 2. (B) 3. (B) 4. (A) 5. (C)
 6. (A) 7. (B) 8. (B) 9. (C) 10. (C)

(五) 請閱讀短文後回答下列問題。

It is 5:30 in the morning. There are already many people in the Lai-Lai Park. Mr. and Mrs. Smith are jogging around the pond. Their 10-year-old son, Jeff, is running up and down the hill. Mr. Wilson is practicing Tai-chi with his friend, Mr. Edison. Their wives are dancing to the country music. The music is so beautiful and many people are singing to the music, too. Mr. Edison's 12-year-old daughter, Lisa, is playing Frisbee with her dog, Spot. Spot loves barking, but he is not barking now. He is busy. He is running and catching the Frisbee. All of these people love Lai-Lai Park.

1. What are Mr. and Mrs. Smith doing?

2. What is Jeff doing?

3. Is Mr. Wilson practicing Tai-ji?

4. Who is dancing to the country music?

5. Is Spot barking?

Answers : 1. They' re jogging around the pond.
 2. He' s running up and down the hill.
 3. Yes, he is. He' s practicing Tai-ji.
 4. Mrs. Wilson and Mrs. Edison are (dancing to the music).
 5. No, he' s not. He is busy running and catching the Frisbee.

(六) 請依據Story Time Act II的劇情，回答下列問題。

(參考影音資料 15:18 - 16:24)

1. What is Candy doing when Tommy talks to Candy on MSN?

2. What is Tommy listening to?

3. What is Tommy planning to tell Candy?

4. What is Tommy' s phone number?

5. If Tommy and Candy talk on MSN on May 1, what date are they going to meet each other?

Answers : 1. She' s reading novels on the Net.
 2. He' s listening to country music.
 3. He' s planning to tell her his phone number.

4. It' s 8721-6553.
5. It is May 14th.