

教學單元：四大句型

參考影音資料：英語電力公司「四大句型」單元（教育資料館）

網址：<http://3w.nioerar.edu.tw/english.jsp>

國立教育資料館MOD線上點播 英語電力公司 四大句型

一、學習目標

(一)能辨識、瞭解並會運用四大基本句型。

1. 能辨識、瞭解並會運用S + V句型。
2. 能辨識、瞭解並會運用S + V + SC句型。
3. 能辨識、瞭解並會運用S + V + O句型。
4. 能辨識、瞭解並會運用S + V + IO + DO句型。

(二) 能瞭解並會運用本單元的對話內容。

(三) 能瞭解並會運用本單元的重要字詞。

二、影帶對話英文內容及中譯

(一) Story Time, Act I (英文) (參考影音資料3' 10" -- 3' 50")

(In the classroom, around 10 o' clock, Tommy, Kiki and Mimi are chatting. They are talking about Tommy' s new schoolbag.)

Tommy: Look! This is my new schoolbag.

Mimi: Wow, it' s cool.

Tommy: Thanks a lot.

Kiki: Hi, guys. How are you doing?

Mimi: Great, we' re just chatting. We' re talking about Tommy' s new schoolbag.

Kiki: Wow! It' s big and cute. It even has a Mickey Mouse on it.

Tommy: Yes, I like it a lot.

Mimi: I want to get one, too.

Kiki: Maybe you can ask your parents.

Mimi: I sure will.

故事時間；場景一(中文翻譯)

(上午十點多；在教室。Tommy (男) Kiki (男) 和Mimi (女) 利用下課時間在教室閒聊。)

Tommy: 瞧！這是我的新書包。

Mimi: 哇！好酷啊。

Tommy: 謝了。

Kiki: 嘿！兩位 你們好嗎？

Mimi: 很好。我們在聊天。我們在談論Tommy的新書包。

Kiki: 哇！它又大又可愛。書包上還有米老鼠呢。

Tommy: 嗯，我好喜歡它。

Mimi: 我也想要一個。

Kiki: 也許你可以請你的爸媽幫你買一個。

Mimi: 我一定會的。

Story Time, Act II (英文) (參考影音資料15' 54" -- 16' 17")

(In the early morning of the next day, Tommy and Kiki meet each other on their way to school.)

Tommy: Wow, Kiki, you got a new bag!

Kiki: Yeah, my mom bought me the bag last night.

Tommy: Was it expensive?

Kiki : No, it' s only NT\$99. Do you like it?
Tommy : Yes, a lot. Maybe I can buy one for Mimi tonight.

故事時間；場景二（中文翻譯）

（隔天一大早；Tommy、Kiki在上學途中相遇）

Tommy：哇！Kiki，你有一個新的包包。

Kiki：沒錯，昨晚我的媽媽買這個新包包給我。

Tommy：很貴嗎？

Kiki：不會呀，只有台幣99元而已。你喜歡嗎？

Tommy：是的，非常喜歡。也許今晚我可以買一個給Mimi。

自我挑戰

請依據Story Time Act I的劇情，選擇正確的答案。

（參考影音資料 3' 10" -- 3' 50"）

() 1. What are Tommy, Kiki, and Mimi doing in Act I?

They are _____.

(A) asking (B) chatting (C) reading

() 2. Whose bag has a Mickey Mouse on it?



(A) Kiki (B) Tommy (C) Mimi

() 3. Where are Tommy, Kiki and Mimi talking?

They are talking _____.

(A) in the classroom (B) on the street (C) at home

() 4. What are Tommy, Kiki, and Mimi talking about?

They are talking about _____ schoolbag.

(A) Mimi' s (B) Kiki' s (C) Tommy' s

() 5. Who will Mimi ask for a new bag?

(A) Tommy. (B) Kiki . (C) Her parents.

Answers : 1. (B) 2. (B) 3. (A) 4. (C) 5. (C)

三、關鍵句

1. We are chatting.

（我們在聊天。）

2. This is my new schoolbag.

（這是我的新書包。）

3. It is cool.

（它好酷。）

4. It is big and cute.

（它又大又可愛。）

5. You got a new bag!
(你得到一個新的包包!)
6. My mom bought me the bag last night.
(昨晚我的媽媽買這新包包給我。)

四、文法圈

(一) 第一類句型：S + V

(1號主詞和2號孤僻動詞)

常見的孤僻動詞有go, walk, run, jog, fly, chat, swim, eat 和 drink...等。

(參考影音資料5' 59" -- 8' 48")

	1號主詞	2號孤僻動詞
	S	V
例1.	Birds	fly.
	鳥	飛
例2.	Allen and Amy	are running.
	Allen和Amy	正在跑步。
例3.	Pam and Peter	were walking and talking.
	那時候Pam和Peter	邊走邊談天。
例4.	We	can eat and drink.
	我們	能吃也能喝。

(二) 第二類句型：S + V + SC

(1號主詞和2號虛弱的動詞，加上3號大補丸。)

常見的虛弱動詞有be, feel, look, taste, smell...等。

(參考影音資料8' 54" -- 12' 20")

	1號主詞	2號虛弱動詞	3號大補丸
	S	V	SC
例1.	David and Diana	are	brother and sister.
	David和Diana	是	兄妹。
例2.	Joe	is	little and cute.
	Joe	-	個子小又可愛。
例3.	The old lady	felt	happy.
	老婦人	感到	高興。
例4.	Her brother	looks	strong and handsome.
	她的哥哥	看起來	又強壯又帥氣。

自我挑戰

請分辨下列各句是第一類句型 (S + V) 或第二類句型 (S + V + SC)，並在空格中填入適當代號。

第一類句型填寫1，第二類句型填寫2。

- _____ 1. Bees are flying.
 _____ 2. Robert is a good driver.
 _____ 3. Their baby looks cute.
 _____ 4. Linda and Luke can' t swim.
 _____ 5. The boys and girls are talking and laughing.

Answers : 1. (1) 2. (2) 3. (2) 4. (1) 5. (1)

(三)第三類句型：S + V + O

(1號主詞和2號動詞外，有3號受氣包。)

有一個受氣包跟隨的動詞，常見的有get, like, love, hate, eat, read...等。

(參考影音資料17' 10" -- 19' 25")

	1號主詞	2號動詞	3號受氣包
	S	V	O
例1.	Tommy and Kiki	got	new bags.
	Tommy和Kiki	得到了	新包包。
例2.	Mimi	likes	her school.
	Mimi	喜歡	她的學校。
例3.	Mr. and Mrs. Lin	don' t like	noisy cities.
	林氏夫婦	不喜歡	喧鬧的的城市。
例4.	We	love	stories.
	我們	喜愛	故事。

(四)第四類句型：S + V + IO + DO

(1號主詞和2號動詞外，有3號兩個受氣包(人和事物)跟隨。)

有兩個受氣包跟隨的動詞有ask, bring, buy, give, lend, make, send, teach, tell, write...等。

(參考影音資料19' 30" -- 21' 24")

	1號主詞	2號動詞	3號兩個受氣包
	S	V	IO(人) + DO(事物)
例1.	Ms. Wang	told	us a story.
	王老師	講	一個故事給我們聽。
例2.	Jim	bought	his wife a present.
	Jim	買	一份禮物給他的妻子。
例3.	Della	gave	her husband a watch.
	Della	送	一隻手錶給她的丈夫。
例4.	The students	sent	Mr. Chou a card.
	學生們	寄	一張卡片給周老師。

自我挑戰

請分辨下列各句是第三類句型 (S + V + O) 或第四類句型 (S + V + IO + DO) ，並在空

格中填入適當代號。

第三類句型填寫3，第四類句型填寫4。

- _____ 1. Do you want a cup of coffee?
 _____ 2. I will buy my parents a big cake.
 _____ 3. He bought a lot of apples yesterday.
 _____ 4. Betty needs NT\$500.
 _____ 5. Her friend will lend her the money.

Answers : 1. (3) 2. (4) 3. (3) 4. (3) 5. (4)

整合時間

請在空格中填入適當代號。

第一類句型(S + V)寫1，第二類句型(S + V + SC)寫2，

第三類句型(S + V + O)寫3，第四類句型(S + V + IO + DO)寫4。

- _____ 1. The plane is flying.
 _____ 2. My grandmother made me a sweater.
 _____ 3. Their cars are big and black.
 _____ 4. We need water.
 _____ 5. Taipei and Kaohsiung are big cities.
 _____ 6. We all love Taiwan.
 _____ 7. Look! The little child can walk.
 _____ 8. We eat good food and fruit.
 _____ 9. Penghu is clean and beautiful.
 _____ 10. The waiter brought me a cup of coffee.
 _____ 11. My classmates and I are good students.
 _____ 12. George didn' t lie.
 _____ 13. We study Chinese, English and Math.
 _____ 14. Learning every day is important.
 _____ 15. My friends drink coke.
 _____ 16. I drink milk and water.
 _____ 17. I have some questions.
 _____ 18. I asked my family and friends all my questions.
 _____ 19. My family and friends help me in many ways.
 _____ 20. I feel warm and happy.

Answers : 1. (1) 2. (4) 3. (2) 4. (3) 5. (2)
 6. (3) 7. (1) 8. (3) 9. (2) 10. (4)
 11. (2) 12. (1) 13. (3) 14. (2) 15. (3)
 16. (3) 17. (3) 18. (4) 19. (3) 20. (2)

五、單字王

(一) Story Time, Act I

1. schoolbag (n.) 書包

His schoolbag is too old. He needs a new one.

(他的書包太破舊，他需要一個新的。)

2. cool (adj.) 很棒的；很酷的

The singer' s jacket is really cool.

(那位歌星的夾克實在很酷。)

3. chat (v.) 閒談；聊天

John and Mary chatted about the popular movie last night.
(John和Mary昨晚在聊那部熱門的電影。)

4. **cute** (adj.) 漂亮的；可愛的 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

We have a very cute cat. We like him a lot.
(我們有一隻可愛的貓咪；我們都很喜歡牠。)

5. **mouse** (n.) 老鼠

I saw one mouse on the table and three mice under the table.
(我看到桌上有一隻老鼠，桌下有三隻。)

6. **ask** (v.) 問；要求

I asked my mother a question yesterday.
(今天我問母親一個問題。)

7. **parents** (n.) 父母親；雙親 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

Mr. and Mrs. Chen are Tom's parents. Tom is their son.
(陳氏夫婦是Tom的父母親。Tom是他們的兒子。)

8. **classmate** (n.) 同班同學 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

Mimi, Kiki and Tommy study in the same class; they are classmates.
(Mimi, Kiki和Tommy就讀同一班級，他們是同班同學。)

(二) Story Time, Act II

1. **get** (v.) (get-got-got /gotten) 得到

The little girl got a puppy, so she was very happy.
(小女孩得到了一隻小狗；因此，她很開心。)

2. **Mom** (n.) 【美式口語】媽媽

We bought Mom a present on Mother's Day.
(母親節我們給媽媽買一份禮物。)

3. **buy** (v.) (buy-bought-bought) 買；購買 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

Peter bought Sally some story books on her birthday
(Sally生日Peter送她幾本故事書。)

4. **last night** (adv.) 昨夜

He wrote his teacher a letter last night.
(他昨夜給老師寫了一封信。)

5. **expensive** (adj.) 昂貴的

Their house is not cheap. It is very expensive.
(他們的房子不便宜，非常昂貴。)

6. **maybe** (adv.) 也許 (此單字不只出現在此單元)

Maybe Peter will come to Taiwan next year.
(也許彼得明年會來台灣。)

7. **tonight** (adv.) 在今晚

We are going to a movie tonight.

(今晚我們要去電影。)

8. me (pron.) 我(當受詞)

I love my parents, and they love me, too.

(我愛我的父母，他們也愛我。)

自我挑戰


依文意選出正確的單字。

- () 1. Little children like to ____ their parents a lot of questions.
(A) ask (B) buy (C) get
- () 2. Tom ____ a new bike on his birthday and was very happy.
(A) asked (B) chatted (C) got
- () 3. Where did Kiki get his new bag? His mom ____ it for him.
(A) asked (B) bought (C) wrote
- () 4. Ms. Li gave ____ a lot of apples.
(A) I (B) my (C) me
- () 5. Ted and his parents are going to a movie ____.
(A) every night (B) tonight (C) last night
- () 6. Grandmother' s birthday is tomorrow. I ____ her a birthday cake.
(A) will buy (B) will lend (C) will write
- () 7. My father and mother are my _____.
(A) parties (B) parents (C) presents
- () 8. A box is cheap, but a house is _____.
(A) Expensive (B) exciting (C) excellent
- () 9. Can your cat catch mice? Yes, he caught a big ____ last night.
(A) mom (B) mouse (C) mice
- () 10. Christmas is coming. We are going to buy our family some _____.
(A) parents (B) picnics (C) presents

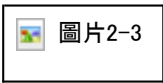
Answers : 1. (A) 2. (C) 3. (B) 4. (C) 5. (B)
 6. (A) 7. (B) 8. (A) 9. (B) 10. (C)

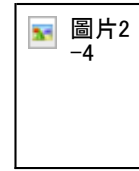
六、進階挑戰

A. 依文意及圖片寫出正確的單字。

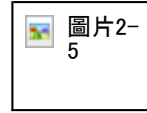
_____ 1. Pam is Tom and Amy' s daughter. They' re Pam' s .

_____ 2. Cats can catch .

_____ 3. This is my big . I can put many books in it.



_____ 4. Kiki, Mimi and Tommy study in Class 201 . They' re



_____ 5. Amy is Pam' s mother. And Pam calls her

Answers : 1. parents 2. mice 3. schoolbag 4. classmates 5. mom

B. 請依據Story Time Act II的劇情，回答下列問題。
(參考影音資料15' 54" -- 16' 17")

1. Who did Tommy meet on his way to school?

2. When did Kiki get his bag?

3. Who bought Kiki the bag?

4. How much is Kiki' s bag?

5. What is Tommy going to buy for Mimi?

Answers : 1. Tommy met Kiki on his way to school.
2. He got it last night.
3. His mother did.
4. It' s only NT\$99.
5. He is going to buy a bag for Mimi.

C. 閱讀測驗

Sean and Sally read a story. It was about Sima Guang. He was a smart boy. He loved playing games. Once when he was playing with his friends, a little boy fell into a big water vat (缸). The other children were so worried and some of them even cried. Sima Guang picked up a stone and threw it at the vat. The vat broke and the water ran out. The little boy was saved. Sean and

Sally liked the story and Sima Guang a lot.

- () 1. ____ fell into a big water vat.
 (A) Sima Guang (B) A little boy (C) Sean
- () 2. ____ were so afraid and cried when a boy fell into a water vat.
 (A) Sima Guang (B) Sally
 (C) Some of the other children
- () 3. ____ read the story about a smart boy who saved a little boy.
 (A) Sima Guang
 (B) The other children
 (C) Sean and Sally
- () 4. Which is true?
 (A) Sean and Sally like Sima Guang a lot.
 (B) Sima Guang cried when the boy fell into the water vat.
 (C) The other children broke the water vat and saved the boy.
- () 5. Which is true?
 (A) Sima Guang didn' t like the water vat and broke it.
 (B) Sima Guang liked the game of breaking the water vat.
 (C) Sima Guang broke the water vat and saved the boy.

Answers : 1. (B) 2. (C) 3. (C) 4. (A) 5. (C)

七、補充包

- 句子的定義：一個完整的句子有一個主詞(Subject)和一個述語(Predicate)。
- 主詞的定義：主詞是句子的一部分，由一個字或一組字群組成，代表一個或一個以上的人、事、物。主詞是句子的主角，它演出動詞的動作。主詞指出句子與何人、何事或與何物有關，如下面例句加網底部分。
- 述語的定義：述語是句子的一部分，其中包含了動詞(劃底線部分)及有關主詞的資訊，如下面例句未加網底部分。
- 動詞的定義：動詞(verb) 由一個字或一組字群組成，描述主詞的動作、狀態或經驗，如下面例句加底線部分。

	Subject主詞		Predicate述語
例1.	Tommy, Kiki, and Mimi		are chatting <i>V</i>
	Tommy, Kiki, 和Mimi正在閒聊。		
例2.	This	is <i>V</i>	my new schoolbag <i>SC</i>
	這是我的新書包。		
例3.	I	got <i>V</i>	a new computer <i>O</i>
	我得到一台新電腦。		
例4.	My mother	bought <i>V</i>	me the bike <i>IO DO</i>
	媽媽買給我這輛腳踏車。		